

Analysis of Internet Role on Development of Women Social Rights in Iran Society

Seyed Mohammad Hossein Nasehi¹, Iraj Jalali^{1*}, Ebrahim Khorasani Parizi¹

¹Department of History and Women Studies, Baft Branch, Islamic Azad University, Baft, Iran

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ABSTRACT

Unique properties of modern technology such as internet caused different functions in different areas of life. The arrival of Internet to different areas of life has caused salient changes in individuals' life. Women right, one of the most important subjects in nowadays society, has been emerged in different frames. The present paper aims to analyze the role of this new communication medium in development of women's social rights. The research method is field documentary method. The required data gathered through a questionnaire and sites (related to women right). Analytic- descriptive method (case analysis) was used for the analysis of these data. General results of the present paper show women's awareness of their social is inadequate. However analysis of comparison and analysis of data gathered through 30 individual' answers with contents of related sites showed that women's view of social rights and internet increases their awareness of social rights. Also the more they use internet the more their awareness of social rights increases. After acquiring social rights awareness from internet, the kind of action women take with regard to this awareness due to society status cause social movement, changes in traditional belief and increase in their social participation. The result is that they start to pay attention to development of their social rights in society.

KEYWORDS: Internet, woman social rights, view, social growth, social awareness

INTRODUCTION

Internet has changed the world into networked society and enabled people to use this information and communicate people all over the world by removing place and time distances (Arkan, 2007:41). Internet decreases social distance and grants new social base data to users in cyber space (Shafi'ee, 2005:24).

Also because of decentralization and establishment of special kind of communication due to very low deletion an area public area has been created. Many researchers in medium area believe that internet is an appropriate space for development. This development is formed via individual's mutual act in online chat rooms, online discussions, cyber space, news services, weblogs and sites and unilateral mass communications terminates. Internet has direct effect on social capital. It can create social capital through establishment and increase of bilateral communications. Also it increases social commitment, trust and social participation and develop a network- based society. It paves the way for forming different Virtual communities and its resultant different identities around diverse pivots (fayezi, 2006:61). What seems obvious is that there is no difference in using internet between men and women so women are half of Internet users (Jalali, 2010: 88).

Nowadays many women having less social relations in society have more communication with society by using internet. Some may not want to reveal their real name and personal information but they want to promote their awareness of special subjects and to have their questions' answers. In these situations internet provide suitable situations for them (Jalali, 2010:86).

Law is a collection of general and mandatory rules which governs human social life in order to develop and establish justice and its execution on government behalf is warranted (Katuzian, 1986:248).

Thus the aim of all juridical rules is providing order, comfort public order and execution of justice (Katuzian, 1986:39).there is no doubt that every society needs juridical system and there is no juridical system which can establish and execute justice wholly (Abdi, 2002:21).

Women must try to be aware of their rights in different dimensions particularly social rights. They must try to expand it in society in order to be safe from damages and losses arising from ignorance of these rights. In these case society start development stages faster and deeper because one of the most important factors affecting development of society is the amount of the its citizens' awareness of their social rights and their social knowledge (in broad sense of the term) (Shiani and Fateme nia, 2009:103).

Women's capabilities and awareness of their human and social rights increasingly promote the societies mental and cultural level. Women as trainers of future generations would be more efficient in technology and knowledge arena if they were more aware and powerful capable. The next generation will take advantage too. Promotion of awareness and capabilities level increases society's awareness level in different grounds such as participation affair which means

deliberate and multilateral voluntary interference in all social, cultural, political and economic affairs which is involved in their lives and influence affairs' decision making processes. Since women constitute half of the active force of society, countries which are successful in preparing grounds for informing women of their social privileges. Consequently women have more effective presence in society and the societies will have more development (Tahmasbi, 2008:79).

This paper is intended to answer this question: we have cited internet's properties above. Can internet be effective in development of women's social rights?

Research questions

1. Does women's view of social rights affects the amount of women's awareness?
2. Does women's view of internet affect the amount of their awareness of social rights?
3. Does women's use of internet affect the amount of their awareness of social rights?
4. Does women awareness of social rights affect the development of women's social rights?

Research purposes

1. explanation of women's view of social rights and its effects on the amount of women's awareness of these rights
2. explanation of women's view of internet and its effects on the amount of women's awareness of social rights
3. explanation of the amount of women's use of internet and its effects on their awareness of social rights
4. explanation of women's awareness of social rights and its effects on development of their social rights in society

Sampling method

Sampling method for choosing people answering the questionnaire in this research was snowball sampling. So a person who constantly use internet must be chosen to be a sample for answering the questions. Then we ask her to introduce another person who use internet for answering the questions. So she must ask her to answer the questionnaire. This kind of choosing sample is called snowball sampling.

Data Analysis

In this part we must analyze answers to questions given by 30 individual. In a general structure first the purposes for applying the questionnaire will be presented. Then the results drawn from every purpose are specified and analyzed. Before considering analysis of sites contents criteria's for choosing these sites will be given first. Next in a separate table the name of seven sites which their contents will be analyzed will be mentioned. Also the site address and its filtering status will be given in this table. For the start of site analysis first site will be introduced first. Then the site content will be analyzed one by one. In the analysis .of site contents some notes will be considered which are cited in the following:

Specifying the titles related to women's social rights which has had highest frequency in articles and sites content

The analysis of articles related to women's social rights which has had highest frequency in articles and sites content

The analysis of this question with regards to research theoretical framework and other related factors: Does content related to women's social rights which is considered in sites can affect women's social rights in society?

Questionnaire analysis

Before we start the analysis of questionnaire with regard to research purpose it is necessary to write about examinee's general information:

Individual' mean age of was 30 year-old.

The range of individual' age was 19-42 year-old

The educational experience among 30 individual answering the questionnaire were:

Three of them had diploma, one of them had Associate's degree (3.3%), sixteen of them had B.A. (53.3%), and nine of them had M.A. and Ph. D. (30%)

Also their majors of 30 individual' answering the questionnaire

Twenty of them were studied humanities (66.6%), five of them studied basic science (16.6%) and five of them studied Technical and Engineering (16.6%).

The individual' marital status was the following:

Eighteen of them were married (60%), nine of them were single (30%) and three of them were divorced (10%).

The individual's employment status was:

Eight of them were employed (26.6%), twenty two of them were unemployed (73.3%). By employment we mean a full-time or part-time job out of the house.

Questionnaires' questions

1. What's your view about present status of women's rights in Iran's society?
2. What aspects of women's rights need to be revised and considered?
3. What kind of medium they use for achieving information related to women? (Radio, Television, internet, newspaper, journals, satellite)

4. How many hours they use internet in a week on average?
5. Please enumerate some negative and positive properties of internet.
6. Do you feel any limitation for women presence in society? If yes enumerate some cases and their reasons.
7. Can you enumerate some sites which are active in women's rights fields?
8. Please point to different aspects of factors of social rights. In this area do you feel any difference between men and women? Why?
9. Can you enumerate some people who are active in women rights? How do you know them?
10. Do you want to be a member of the site which is active in women right in order to receive news about women rights? If yes which one do you prefer?

The purpose of applying of questionnaire

In this part there is a purpose for every questions of questionnaire which is going to be mentioned respectively. However a question may test more than one variable implicitly. But we will cite the main purpose.

1. Determining individuals view about women's rights in society
2. Determining priorities of women's rights in society from individual' view
3. Determining individuals' priorities for choosing informant medium
4. Determining the amount individuals use internet
5. Determining individuals view about internet or cyber space
6. Determining individuals view about women's social rights status in society
7. Determining sites chosen by users and selecting sites for analysis by researcher
8. Determining individuals' awareness about social rights
9. Determining outstanding figures in women's rights field
10. Determining individuals interest in using sites related to women's rights and presence in internet public areas public area

In this part answers given to each questions were analyzed. It must be mentioned that positive view means confirmation of present situation and the negative one shows dissatisfaction of present situation. The middle view shows the present situation is better than the past one but it must be improved.

The following results are drawn about the first question or object of questionnaire (determining the individuals' view about women's right in society)

- Positive view, two examinee; negative view, seventeen examinee; middle view, ten examinee; blank, one examinee

All of the individual having positive view about this question or evaluating the present status of women good compared to other questions which determined awareness of social rights either had very little awareness of social rights or had irrelevant answers to this questions.

Among seventeen individual having negative answer to this question or evaluating women's status in society unfit. Ten individual had enough information about instances of social rights which reminds our mind of awareness of these rights.

Among the ten individual having middle view about this question six were aware of instances of social rights. They could enumerate examples of it correctly.

Finally we conclude that 6.8% of these individuals evaluate the present status of women in society good. 56.6%of individuals believe it is not suitable and 34.4 of these individuals had middle view about the present status of women. Based on theoretical framework and the first question of research (women's view of social rights affects the amount of their awareness of these rights). Considering individuals having middle or negative view about the present status of women in society 55% of them were aware of instances of social rights. The answer to the first question of the research could be positive.

About the second question of the questionnaire (determining priorities of women right in society from individual' view) the following results could be drawn.

Four individual pointed to personal rights, ten people to family right and fifteen to social right. One examinee did not answer this question.

Evaluation and analysis of answers determined that:

Fifteen individuals (51.7%) emphasized social right and its instances. Ten individuals (34.4%) pointed to family rights and its instances. Four individuals (13.7%) pointed to personal rights and its instances. Finally, considering above percentages it could be said that majority of individual asking women's social rights in society.

About the third question or object of questionnaire (determining Individuals' priority for choosing informant medium) the following results were drawn.

Radio was pointed by three individual, televisions by four individual, internets by eighteen individual, satellites by four individual. One examinee did not answer this question too.

Analysis and evaluation of the answers showed that:

Eighteen individual (62%) choose sites to be informed about content related to women.

Four individual (13.7) choose satellite to be informed about women's issues.

Three individual (10.3) choose radio to be informed about women's issues.

Based on what is mentioned above majority of individuals choose internet to be informed about women's issues. So the importance of internet in informing individuals is determined. Also it is emphasized that in nowadays society internet can be enumerated as the first choice among the mediums. Also it corresponds to research objects notably.

About the fourth question or object of the questionnaire (determining the amount individuals use internet) the following results were drawn:

The following numbers shows the hour's individuals use internet in a week.

Three individual (10%) use 1-2 hours, ten individual (33.3%) use 5-10 hours, five individual (16.6%) use 10-15 hours, twelve individual (40%) use more than 15 hours.

According to what is mentioned above it seems obvious that the majority of individuals use internet more than 15 hours (2 hours in a day). The average of the above amounts shows that all thirty person use internet about twenty hours in a week (three hours in a day). Considering all of the individuals who use internet more than ten hours in a week determines that these individuals altogether constituting 43% of all individuals and 76% of their own group were more aware of instances of social rights in society. These results could be a positive response to the third question of the research.

About the fifth question or object of the questionnaire (determining individuals view about internet or cyber space) the following results were drawn.

In the explanation of positive properties the following cases were pointed to:

Twenty two of the individual pointed to two properties of being update and easy accessibility to data. Other positive properties which are considered by individual are: time saving, spending leisure time, familiarization of other sites, easy contact with others, using others experiences, increasing awareness, doing official affairs and development of their knowledge.

For negative properties the following cases were pointed out:

Internet addiction and probability of giving wrong data were pointed to for twenty times. Other negative points were: being not suitable for children, the existence of foreign sites, its negative impacts on education, broadcasting of private films of people, amoral sites and time-wasting.

By the analysis of above cases we understand that the frequency of mentioned positive properties is more than negative properties. So the views about internet are positive. This view can be effective in more internet use which itself increase women's awareness. So it is a positive response to the second question of the research.

About the sixth question or object of the questionnaire (do you feel any limitations for women's presence in society?) the following results were drawn. In this question we focus on individuals views about social rights. The majority of individuals do not evaluate the present situation for women's presence in society suitable. In fact twenty three (76.6) of the individuals feel some restrictions for women's presence in society. Seven people do not feel any limitation for women's presence.

Limitations which are pointed at are: employment, sport, becoming a barrier in awareness way, hijab, emigration to abroad, education, overcoming views on male-dominated society, social insecurity and appointment of women to principal governmental posts.

Also the majority of individuals which did not feel any limitation for women's presence in society expressed that the reason for their answers was that women's presence status in society correspond to Islamic principles.

By comparing the frequency of individuals who did not evaluate women's present status in society suitable with the amount of their awareness of social rights instantiations and other related factors it became clear that seventeen individuals (73%) were aware of social rights and its instantiation. In contrast two individuals (28%) who evaluated the present status of individuals suitable were aware of social rights and its instantiations.

It must be noted that in general women's awareness of social rights and its instantiations is not desirable.

Finally according to what is mentioned above we have found positive answer for the first question of the research again.

About the seventh question or object of the questionnaire (determining the sites which users visit and selecting sites for analysis by researcher) the following results were drawn:

As it was mentioned previously the object of introducing this question is recognition or consideration of sites users visit. Therefore by analyzing general framework of these sites at last some of them were chosen for analysis. We will point to criteria's for choosing these sites on the analysis of site content. But here it is necessary to point to sites introduced by users which are: Hagh Gostar, Khabargozari Zanan, Anjomane zanan, The Feminist School, Association of Iranian Women, Change for Equality, Women's Field, ma zanan, Iran's Vice President for Women and Family Affairs, markaze tahghigate zan va khanevade (Hoze Elmie), ehsasat narenji, center of women study and research, Center of woman and family research (hozeh elmieh).

Also after the analysis of the answers mentioned by individual it became clear that from thirty people who answered seventeen individuals (56.6%) were not aware of sites related to women. It means that they answered *I don't know* or leave it unanswered.

When we analyze individual' answers in question four of the questionnaire (how many hours do you use internet in a week normally?) we understand that considerable percent of individuals spend notable time for internet in a day, but they

have little information about sites related to social rights. This shows that contents of users search is out of this questions objects.

About the eighth question or object of the questionnaire (recognition of individual's awareness about social rights) the following results were drawn:

After the analysis of the answers given by individuals it became clear that:

Fourteen individuals (46.6%) of individuals pointed to employment and its related issues.

Eight individuals (26.6%) of them pointed to factors irrelevant to social rights.

Three individuals (10%) leave the question unanswered.

Other individuals enumerated these items: freedom of speech, deciding how they wear, choosing their husband, education, privacy, voting right, break, social security, peaceful demonstrations, judgment right, and presence in Sports fields

But in general it became clear that individual' awareness of social rights is not desirable.

About the ninth question or object (determining famous and active figures in women's rights area the following results was drawn.

As it was mentioned before this research aims to know famous figures in women's areas because principle part of activities related to women's are conducted by these people.

The types of answers which is given to this question are:

Ten (33.3%) of the individual answered this question: *I don't know*

Six (20%) of the individual a leave it unanswered.

The remained fourteen individual enumerated respectively according to frequency as activist of women's area:

Mehrangiz Kar (seven cases), Shirin Ebadi (six cases), Nasrin Stude (four cases), Nushin Ahmadi Khorasani (four cases), Parastu Foruhar (three cases), Zhra Rahnavard (three cases)

Other activist of women area whose names was mentioned only one time are: Hale Hesabi, Miss Kowkabi, Nazi Osku'ee, Jale Shaditalab, Elahe Hejazi, Fateme Sadeghi, Jila Bani Ya'qub, Puran Derakhshande, Zahra Masiha, Anusheh Ansari

As it was specified more than half of the individual did not know activists in women area, the interesting note is that any man was not mentioned.

About the tenth question or object (determining individual interest in using sites related to women rights and presence in public areas (internet) the following results were drawn.

After the analysis of answers four types of answers were categorized.

1. Yes/ which included thirteen (43.3%) of individual.
2. No/ which included then (33.3%) of individual
3. I do not know anything/ which included two (6.6%) of individual
4. Unanswered/ which included five (16.6%) of individual

As we can see the majority of individual want to be member of site or sites which are active in women's right. This interest can be a positive answer to the research third question (the amount women use mas media affects their awareness of social rights). It means that if women enter public area (internet) they will increase their awareness of their rights. This awareness is a preface to women's status changes.

The analysis of sites content

Criteria for choosing site

Since questionnaire is one of the main instruments of this research and individual were asked question about sites used by users in the questionnaire text. Also the most standard way of choosing sites is choosing those sites which users visit so the users answer has been chosen as the criteria for choosing site. However the sites must have the following features:

1. Its content must be updated.
2. Its content must be related to research subjects.
3. The site must not be corrupted (its content must be available).
4. The site must have highest frequency among the sites mentioned by users.
5. It must have scientific framework.

The sites did not have the above conditions were not analyzed in the research. It must be noted that when we analyze the sites we will emphasize writer view or women's right.

Table 1: the list of analyzed sites

Site Name	Site address	Filtering status
Presidential Office-Center For Women And Family Affairs	Womengov.ir	Not filtered
Zananpress	Zananpress.com	Not filtered
Association Of Iranian Women	Ir_women.net	Filtered

Reyhane News	Reyhanenews.ir	Not filtered
Mazanaan	Mazanaan.com	Filtered
Center Of Women Study And Research	Iwsr.org	Not filtered
Center Of Woman And Family Research (Hozeh Elmieh)	Wrc.ir	Not filtered

Presidential office-Center for women and family affairs

The analysis of site content

Hijab philosophy

In this article we emphasize the kind of hijab introduced by Holy Islam and law is emphasized. The kind of view this article has about hijab is not changing view. By this we mean that we do not seek to change hijab present status to the opposite status. So according to the first question of the research this kind of view do not affect the awareness which leads to change.

Women of Islamic world, challenges western undisputed sovereignty

This article compares woman status in Islamic culture and western culture. It continues with this assumption that woman has instrumental role in western culture. She is at the hand of dominated system. The writer emphasize that Islam not only limit woman, but also gives him different social advantages. He gives examples for it and emphasize that by analyzing Islam theoretical foundations about women this is fully evident.

The writer view about women is the affirmation of Islam view of women. Many ambiguities' answer in this field is answered by becoming deep in Islam theoretical foundation about women. So this kind of view with the confirmation of present universality is expected to change.

Women and mix in social arena

In this article first it refers to the letter 31 of Nahjolbalage which states: try your wife not to communicate foreign men as much as you can. There is nothing keep your wife safe like home. Next he states that this is nothing more than a moral recommendation. Women's presence in society is not illegal. It is allowed in Islam framework. This view with the confirmation of the present status allows women's presence. So this kind of view cannot make any change opposite to the present universality.

Woman and Education right

In this article the importance of knowledge and acquiring science from Islam approach is emphasized. For acquiring this virtue there is no difference between men and women and Islam equally paves the way for men and women. The writer view is the confirmation of Islam foundation in this area. So this view considers change possible by the confirmation of the present universality.

Hijab prohibition and its contradiction with Democracy principles

This article has pointed to violation of human right in France society. It introduces its salient instance is Muslim women's hijab prohibition in social arena and emphasize that a country such as France which claims to be the center of freedom and democracy takes side hijab of Muslim women so. What seems obvious is that western countries view about Muslim women's social rights is completely biased and one-sided. It is against freedom principle.

The kind of writer view to this cancellation of freedom is completely critical. According to the first question of the research it can increase awareness about the present situation in order to lead to desirable change.

Recognition of women status in Islam

In this article attention to woman's social and personal rights is introduced as the path for achieving to constant and balanced development. It emphasize that by mulling about women's area and reviewing Islam theoretical foundation true understanding of women's subject in society is established. Finally relevant to it norms and rules in society will be developed.

The kind of researcher view is a changing one. This change is based on mulling and emphasis on dominant principles. So this kind of view can improve awareness about the present situation.

President vice-chancellor visit with exordium women of official document

In this meeting Miss Shahindokht Molaverdi the president vice-chancellor in women and family affair considered hope and contrivance plan for solving present problems in women area. Also the presented people in the meeting emphasized factors like: citizenship rights, women playing role in social, political, economic and management status participation. By analyzing these we understand that by emphasizing special cases, shortcomings and having changing view awareness in society will be increased and consequently the changes will happen.

General analysis of site content

In a simple and transient view it becomes clear that almost all presented articles and content of the site related to women social rights acclaimed that the path for solving women's problems in social arena is deeper and closer look at Islam principles and foundations. This kind of view can increase individuals' awareness for confirming present situation.

Zanan press site

Analysis of site content

Women's presence from home to society, from knowledge producing to policy making

The speech pivot in this article is the expression of Imam Khomeini and Khamene'ee views about women role in Islamic society. What this article tries to convey is the expression of positive views of Islamic revolution (revolution) Leader's about women's social presence in society and the importance of this presence. According to this view and some of women's request we can use these conditions to improve the situation.

The traditional views use different instruments for returning women to home

This article emphasizes that the traditional views and some rules always try to omit women from society. Also it says: we must use both men and women's potentials for promotion of Islamic revolution objectives and qualitative and quantitative development of society.

Writer view to the traditional views and some rules is critical view which can prepare ground for expressing new approaches in order to lead to improvement of present status.

Improvement of women's education, one of the divorce reasons

In this article a psychologist says: by the improvement of women's education and development of Consumerism and financial dependence of women the obscenity of divorce will not exist no more. So that women divorce easier than before. Not expressing necessary substructures this kind of view can induct incorrect understanding of women's social presence which itself will have negative impacts on this subject.

Childbirth (accouchement) leave increase for organizations must be necessarily executed

In this report president vice-chancellor in women's affaire accounted Childbirth (accouchement) leave increase as one of the organizations obligations and emphasized its importance. It seemed that necessary supports of women in this field is in government priority in government Agenda but how much this positive view is in accordance with other organizations to be executed finally is a subject which will be revealed in the future. What is evident is that there are many shortcomings for the execution of this subject. And we cannot ignore these. So the government view can be effective in the improvement of situations. But it needs other system's cooperation.

High rate of violence against

In this article a psychiatrist point to high rate of violence against women in Kurdistan and Khuzestan provinces and emphasizes that this happens in two bodily and mental dimensions. He says judicial system and present rules cannot support susceptible women in this field.

A male work with the highest female license

In this article women activity prohibition for acting as stewards of office Property is highlighted. It is interesting that seventy percent of work permit in this guild in Tehran belongs to women. It is obvious that women's presence and activity in this Guild is restricted to receiving work permit. Women cannot be at the top of this job in practice.

The writer view to this subject is the expression of this social paradox and wants to facilitate women's presence in society by removing such contradictions.

Women's Futsal national team has become self-centered

In this article bodily and mentally suitable condition of Women's Futsal national team has been considered. What is drawn from this report is that women can have effective presence in sport arena.

Writer view in this report is the expression of desirable conditions. These conditions can lead to positive results.

Eighteen months jail and three hundred lashes for Saudi women who went to court without mahram. In this report human right watch asked immediate freedom of Susan Salim, a Saudi woman who was originally Su'danian. She went to the court for lawsuit without her maharem's presence. What is obvious is that in KSA country which is the center of Islam and Islamic rules with personal opinion with wasting and excess (eextremes) is executed. This will violate women's social rights explicitly.

Writer view in this report is a critical view of rules which tries to increase awareness in society and change the present situation.

Islamic revolution leaders' agreement to women's activity

In this article Islamic revolution's leaders' view about women's presence in social arena is considered. It introduces women's effective presence in Islamic revolution arena as one of the most important reasons for Islamic revolution success.

The writer view is the confirmation of women's presence in social arena and knows Islamic revolution leader's support as its main reason. It aims to facilitate women's social presence conditions.

Citizenship rights charter has ignored women's position in decision-making

In this article a quotation from one of the women area activist has been given: woman's position in decision-making centers, charge of responsibilities and posts has been ignored in citizenship rights charter and their role in freedom of speech and providing personal freedom has not considered.

By analyzing this article we understand that this view of this activist to the content of citizenship rights is a critical one which tries to change the present conditions.

Housewife insurance, maybe in the future

In this article different problem's related to housewife insurance has been considered and the necessity for preparing suitable financial and legal grounds has been emphasized. Writer views are critical and want the improvement of present financial and legal status.

General analysis of site content

In this site the views are critical. Also different aspects of women social presence have been emphasized. It aims to change and reformation of the present rules. This kind of view according to the first question of the research can cause individuals' awareness increase and consequently a change of situation.

Association of Iranian women site

The analysis of site content

Seventy percent of poor and sixty percent of illiterate are women

In this article there is a quotation from secretary of the first international congress of scientist women of Islamic world:

One of the main reasons for the creation of the present situation is improper understanding of traditional and cultural values. It still considers women of the most susceptible group in this area.

This article has a critical view. It not only gives awareness of the present situation it seeks improvement or change of the present conditions.

We must object to educational discrimination against women

In this article the writer protest against, gender rationing and gender Local switching sex Segregation in universities. It asks review of these cases.

By analyzing this article we understand that although women rights in educational dimensions have a stand out growth recently, we cannot say that we have real moderation. The writer view is completely critical. It wants to aware society and change the present situation.

Women are an opportunity or threat?

In this article the writer explains teleworking briefly. Then its present status in society is highlighted. It believes that substructures necessary for women's teleworking does not exist in our society and this can be a threat (women will distance from society). So the writer believes that women will not benefit from its results in the long term. In this article writer view criticizes the present conditions and seeks to change related rules to improve the conditions.

What effects does employment have on women's personal and social life?

In this article the writer emphasize that women constitute half of the active population of the society. It also points out positive effects employment have on women's life including: mind and body health, life satisfaction, decreasing of physical violence against women.

By analyzing this article we understand that writer view about women's employment is positive and seeks to develop it in society.

Conditions of women judgment in courts

In this article the writer briefly discuss women's judgment in other countries. By analyzing judgment structure in Iran and other countries the article introduces bad structure of judgment in society as one of the main reasons women does not participate in judgment (as *sitting judge*). In this article the writer view is completely critical and it asks for revision of rules related to women judgment.

Rude suggestion to basketballs' women

In this article there is a quotation from women's basketball coach: we achieved four top team of table by hardworking. We were eager to keep this rank so we decided to converse some companies to sponsor our sport team financially. But unbelievably we confronted with their amoral suggestion. By analyzing this article we understand that development of women sport is great but existence of problems as this can deviate women's sport from its main path or disturb its true development. By analyzing this article we understand that this article criticizes sport peripheral issues which reveals sometimes in this way. So the writer wants to remove these problems.

Verbal violence the first and sexual violence the last rank

In this article the writer points to serious status of violence against women in society and continue that unfortunately research results hardly reports to public and experts. The writer also says: that sexual violence has the last rank is because of self-censorship and politeness considerations. People are not consent to talk about it.

In this article the writer criticizes related systems function in addressing this social problem. The writer wants to improve the conditions.

What kind of requests the elected president will put in practice?

In this part the report of activist of women's area seminar with two presidential representatives has been considered. In this meeting presidential representatives expressed that: we have come to this meeting to codify and execute one hundred days plan of Dr. Rohani for removing some of the women's requests. Also suggestions from activists in women area have been presented including:

Removing legal barriers and discrimination against women, removing girls' limitations for university entrance (some majors and universities) and stadiums, removing information and security views from activists of women area, selecting ministers who have not antifeminist approaches.

In this report activists of women area, by a changing view asked practical and legal supports for the above mentioned factors.

A report from Zivar Parvin a victim of acid throwing

In this report the analysis of women's status who was victim of acid unfortunately. By analyzing this article we understand that one of the most basic rights of women which is life right is changed by another person's will. Ignorance of this right will cause women to be confronted to its consequences until the end of his life.

The writer view to this subject is a critical view of supporting roles for women and believes that the present rules were not successful to apply blocking in the society.

Girls! Do not afraid of experiencing

In this part one of the women area activists in international trade area report her good and bad experiences in her works. The writer asks girls and women to use their personal potentials in order to either improve their status in society or help the economy of their country.

She also says: in trade room men resist against women's directorship which it does not have any rational justification.

The writer view or the owner of this experience is a changing and operational view in women's social presence area in society. It persuades women to be presented in society and economy with a positive approach.

General analysis of the site content

The majority of site content has resisted against the present situation by a completely critical approach. They want to change this situation. According to the first hypothesis of the research this kind of view can increase and inform individuals' awareness of shortcomings. But how it might be affecting needs authorities' more awareness and practical procedures.

Reyhane news site

The analysis of site content

Does citizenship rights charter will have any results for women society?

In this article criticisms of citizenship rights has been presented including:

Being general, some charter factors' contrast to foundational law, lack of execution guaranty, lack of new consequences in women area, repetition of foundational law, considering men, women, young and old equal, short time of this charter analysis, its broadcasting just in internet, government hurry in codifying this charter.

By analyzing this article we understand that the writer view is critical and this criticism is relevant to the structure of citizenship right. The writer believes that this charter has so many weaknesses.

Women employment is the barrier to marriage or the cause of marriage?

The writer of this article expresses: according to the present status of the society one of the main criteria's of a guy for marriage is her employment. This has caused too many girls to seek education and job. When they occupy job positions, there will be no job opportunity for guys. This is a vicious cycle. Consequently the age of marriage increases and this has so many bad effects on society and individuals.

The writer view in this article is the expression of a social problem and want to aware society of the present status, for people and those who are responsible take action for solving this problem.

The criticism of a university professor of the least presence of women in society

In this article there is a quotation from one of the members of faculty of Tarbiat Modares University: by women presence and participation in society the Islamic revolution succeeded. Imam Khomeini says: if women were not present in the Islamic revolution it would not succeeded. Now why must their presence be only two percent? We may introduce women's presence effective just in words but we have banned women's social presence as much as we can.

This professor view about women presence in society is completely critical. It believes that government and society supportive structure does not support women's social rights in practice although the Islamic leaders have positive views.

Politics in men's dominance

In this article as the previous one women's social presence in critical governmental post is highlighted. Men are the only participants in politics arena. The politics which surely affects women's life but decision making is completely in men's authority.

In this article the writer has a critical view and wants to change this ground.

Citizenship rights must be considered by a more wide view

In this article unorganized view about women's, children's and aged citizenship rights has been highlighted. The legal acts of the citizenship right are not in accordance with nowadays women status.

A critical view for change in present status has been considered in this article.

The necessity to pay attention to sex equality and women capability in the objects millennium development.

In this article factors like teaching, decreasing mothers and babies' death, women's participation in decision making processes in different levels in all countries, and promotion of health and hygiene are highlighted. The writer has a recommendation view and believes that women's supporting priorities must be specified and on its basis the necessary planning must be done.

Problems of Women's society is not just having social responsibilities

The writer express that: the main problem in present society is changing the view about women. Women's issues must not become an ordinary and routine problem. The writer emphasizes that mediums play an important role in changing this view. Unfortunately they propound male Discourses.

In this article the writer point to changing view of women's present situation. The issue which is one of the research questions.

General analysis of site content

In this site most views about women rights in society was a critical view. They evaluate supportive structure of women in society weak.

Ma zanan site

The analysis of the content

Immunization public space for women

In this article the writer emphasizes that women participation and use of women experiences in civil planning processes is the most fundamental aspect of building secure cities for women and girls. It means that when a group of people for example women do not use a place from a special public place is a criteria for that place insecurity.

The writer by a changing and delicate view considers on of the most important aspect of women social right which is not considered very much. The writer wants its execution in society.

Increase in women access to justice, women are sign of justice in society

In this article the speech of UN's chief secretary in the margin if higher meeting of law on the margins of Summit Rule of Law has been considered. He says: women empowering and increase in women participation is effective in the development of universality of a society. He asks for legislation for decreasing injustice and cruelty to women.

By analyzing this article we understand that international attempts for removing injustice to women is ongoing but that how these ideas and theories is close to reality dependent on government attempts.

In this article positive view of an international high post for effectiveness of women's presence in society is shown. This view can have important impacts on improving women's conditions when it is accompanied by practical actions at national and international levels.

Change of literature of Citizenship rights

In this article as the previous ones which their pivot was criticism of content of citizenship right charter emphasizes the weaknesses of it for supporting women.

It seems that the content of this charter has many problems, because different articles emphasize it. This emphasis can obviate the problems of this charter by time passage and related authorities consistency.

Women has two third of illiterate statistics

In this article by quoting from statistics which is reported from UNESCO organization in 2006 the writer says: based on UNESCO statistics since teaching has had a considerable development among women but after the analysis of illiterates' statistics we understand that a great proportion of illiterates in the world belong to women.

The writer view in this article is a warning view. The writer wants all present potentials to try to remove women illiteracy.

Separating women, children and aged individuals citizenship rights

In this article like the previous one the revision of content of citizenship rights charter

Female writer are still under social pressures

In this article the writer says: although female writers enter the world of writing and publishing easily but they confront so many problems after that. The obstacles which hinder the publication of next book and its continuation. Presumably nobody wants a female writer to be considered and the relationships are more important than rules.

The writer view is critical and one of the aspects of social rights has been considered so delicately.

General analysis of site content

By analyzing site content we understand that the majority of writers view to women area is warning and delicate compared to other sites view.

Women research and studies site

The analysis of site contents

Since the pivot of these institute activities has shown itself in practice the content of this site mainly is the report of the institute activities. In this part we will discuss the general explanations of this report because titles and general points will iterate the institute activities.

The meeting of dean of migration organization and members of city Council German's city of Bronshovic in women's research and study institute

In this meeting the two side confessed that these kind of communications and meeting will increase the grounds for mutual understanding between the two `governments and cultures and prepare the possibility of interaction in all grounds.

Signing memorandum of cooperation among Shenasa and women's research and studies institute

The two sides believe that this memorandum is a document which can promote Iran both through the realization of economic epic by using risked finance in knowledge and technology-based firms which produces wealth and national economy's value added through empowering knowledge- based companies- and creation of mutual benefits for the two sides.

Women's research and study manifesto addressing the twenty one meeting of human right council

In this manifesto the meeting dean was asked to react against Bahrein's government behavior to protest and claimed: it is suitable this international referent of human right analyze violation of human right in Bahrein country without any prejudice. He was also asked to use all UN councils' mechanism for the improvement of Bahrein people especially men and women.

The visit of Persian-spoken countries non-governmental organizations to Mr. Salahoaddin off the Tajikistan's last president counselor and director of world Persian institute

By the attempts of devoted institute in Tajikistan which is a capacity building NGO and women's research and study institute in Iran from 2008 up to now regional collaborations among three Persian spoken countries has been formed. In this collaboration many non-governmental organizations from three countries which were active in women area, charitable, supporting disabled individuals, entrepreneurship up to now has done common projects among themselves. These collaborations caused a non-formal channel among the three countries of Iran, Tajikistan and Afghanistan which is called Atta channel.

In the last travel (May 2013) to Tajikistan some Persian language non-governmental organizations visited Esamoddin Salahoddin Off the head of institute execution committee (the world institute of Tajiks and Persian language). In this visit he expressed his satisfaction of Atta non-formal channel activities and emphasized support and collaboration of Institute.

We hope that in the new era of government with positive views of Dr. Hasan Rohani about the activities of nongovernmental organizations- as an institution between government and people this channel develop its activities because these three countries have common religion, language and civilization background. They can transfer their fruitful experiences and increase their capabilities.

Regional meeting for preventing violence against women

This meeting is held among three women's research and study institutes from Iran, center of teaching women's right from Afghanistan and juris consult women institute from Tajikistan in May 2013 which is 11 June 2013 in Doshanbe of Tajikistan. In this meeting Miss Monir Amadi Qomi director of women's research and studies institutes emphasized the following factors in a speech:

- 1- For preventing violence against women we must pay attention to violence reasons and factors
- 2- The necessity of teaching life skills periods specifically methods for controlling anger to young boys and married men
- 3- Teaching tolerance, toleration of opposite ideas, expressing requests and needs is important in education and training system of every country. We must try to change them to educational curriculum for students at universities and schools. Also Miss Roushan Sirin the head of center of teaching of women's human rights form Kabul, Afghanistan stressed the teaching of human rights and consistency for executing supportive rules to women meanwhile she presented materials and pictures of violence diversity against women.
- 4- Also Miss Sharif Ava the head of the juris consult women institute from Tajikistan emphasized the necessity to consider migrated women's human rights by collaboration of non-governmental organizations of three countries.

General analysis of site content

By the analysis of this institutes activities it becomes clear that this institute has entered applied areas by considering issues priorities from research and articles results. In simple words criticism, campaign, etc. in women area is done through sites and other institutions. Women's research and study institute considering priorities has taken practical procedures in social arena and other related grounds by using all approaches and ideas.

Family and women research center site (Hoze Elmie)

The analysis of site content

Execution of housewife insurance

In this report the speech deputy of social capital of Presidential office-Center for women and family affairs has been pointed out. He says: professional works for housewife insurance has been done. This plan will carry out in all cities of Iran very soon. Also it provides employment grounds for graduated women and girls who have studied insurance

management. By analyzing this report we understand that main part of women's social rights who have insurance has been considered by executive authorities of Iran.

The writer view in this article is the explanation of present procedures so it does not have changing view.

Women's employment from Islam approach

This article as the similar ones allows women activities in religious rules framework and emphasizes its importance. So this view is the confirmation of present normal and legal custom. It cannot iterate any new information for changing the situation.

Higher education, one of the main reasons for increasing marriage age

The writer in this article says: many young people prefer to spend their time for education rather than accept new responsibilities in common life. Also their education affects the criteria they have for choosing their partner. This is another problem of young people.

By analyzing this article we understand that although it is true that women social rights in teaching part have developed recently. But unfortunately one of the most important needs of young people of society has been affected negatively. The writer view in this article is a warning view of the present situations. It tries to inform society and asks practical procedures for obviating these problems.

The necessity for reviewing some citizenship rights content

The writer of article as other similar articles emphasizes the necessity to change some content of citizenship rights charter. So it has a critical view of this subject surely.

Change Position of women in parliament

The writer of article quotes from the head of Islamic Consultative Assembly:

We must recognize the women who have new ideas in scientific society and present good plans in parliament by using their new thoughts and ideas and produce results by goal-oriented consistency.

By analyzing this article we understand that authorities of legislative power are interested in effective women presence in decision making processes for promotion and improvement of social status. We hope that this kind of thought became a kind of practice.

This kind of view from high rank authorities can prepare the ground for changing and improving the present situation.

General analysis of site content

By analyzing the content of this site it becomes clear that great part of the content of this site relates to family. Among the site content marriage and divorce has been emphasized. Also critical view is scarcely seen in the site. This subject according to the first question of the research cannot have new awareness and consequently new change in society.

Conclusion

By analyzing the site content we can say the most important function of sites regardless of their framework is to aware the society. This awareness is represented in society in different forms.

Some sites react against present problems and issues by a critical view while others confirm present rules and conditions. Each of these sites presents its own reasons.

In social rights of women main portion of sites contents (those sites which do not have critical view) emphasized Islam theoretical foundations. They believed review of women right in Islam according to the present situation can change women status in society without ignoring Islamic criteria.

Others request structural changes by sharp criticism. They describe women right status so terrible. While others try to enter women in society practically by full awareness of women right issues. They want women to use their power and energy in promotion and development of women social rights.

Along all these approaches and actions in present society women voice becomes louder and louder every day. Although all this criticisms and different actions still we can hear the sounds complaining the existence of discrimination.

The question which keeps repeating in our mind is: where does the problem become? The question which people tried to answer for many years and everyone has answered it in his own way. But nowadays women conditions are not what women and even society wants.

Here some issues are debatable:

They quotes from leaders of Islamic revolution supports of women social rights but maybe those who must execute ideas and rules make personalization decisions based on their own opinions in practice and apply them.

National medium scarcely discuss social rights. Also men like women are indifferent to their social rights. In all sites only rights are debated. Nobody talks about the responsibilities and duties which are the consequence of those rights. It means that if someone wanted her own rights and could not accept its responsibilities achieving these rights not only benefits him but also can damage him and society too. It seems that activities like family and women research centers (Hoze Elmie) with their religious view in addition with women's research and studies which enters women to the heart of society and social activities can have more suitable effects on the development of women's social rights in society.

In short women awareness of their social rights in nowadays society is low. Reasonably by this rate of women awareness the process of women's presence in society and consequently development of women's social rights in society is accomplished slowly. But that how this awareness can cause the development of women's social rights is the issue.

Answer to research questions

1- Does the kind of women's view of internet affects the rate of women's awareness of social rights?

2- In analyzing questionnaire it becomes clear that the majority of people who have positive view of internet in general are more aware of its social rights and its instantiations. There were different opinions about it in sites. Some people do not evaluate the present situation desirable while others were satisfied with the present situation. Some people or groups considered women's social rights with an acute and critical tone. They sharply criticized the present rules and their weaknesses while others have tried to enter women in public arena practically with their own actions. They claimed that their aim is to develop women's social rights in society. In general there are a kind of modification and change in some rules. This trend is expressed from both proponents and opponents of social and political system. As mentioned above sometimes it was shown with a different tone. However those who choose internet for transferring their views to society have positive views about internet effects on society. Their activities in cyber space can increase their awareness of social rights.

3- Does the amounts women use internet affects the amount of their awareness of social rights?

The analysis of questionnaire shows:

Those who spend most of their time with internet have more awareness about social rights and their instantiations. It is worth mentioning that writers of site content can participate in the analysis of site content. The more the writer of the site spends his time in internet or cyber space, the more the awareness of society will increase. So the amount of both ordinary users' visit of internet and the users who upload data from internet will have direct effect on the amount the society or women's awareness of social rights.

4. Does women's awareness of internet affects the development of women's social rights in society?

By analyzing questionnaire and sites and considering what is given in theoretical foundation of the present research of internet it becomes clear that one of the most important properties is its high power for transferring awareness to society. But what is the present research object is the role of internet and it's informing properties. Does this property can be an effective factor in developing women's social rights?

A brief view of what is given in the present research it becomes clear that internet immediately and as a main factor cannot be responsible for the development of women's social rights. However it can be the most important medium in the development of women's social rights in the society.

The question which is presented here is that: what is the mediatory role of internet in the development of internet?

Internet is a medium which has used all cultures, ages and races. It is used for acquiring, exchanging and sharing data.

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